

Discussiones Mathematicae
Differential Inclusions, Control and Optimization 42 (2022) 27–28
<https://doi.org/10.7151/dmdico.1229>

OPTIMAL VECTOR MEASURES AND RELAXED CONTROLS FOR A CLASS OF NONLINEAR SYSTEMS

N.U. AHMED

University of Ottawa
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1N 6N5

e-mail: nahmed@uottawa.ca

AND

SAROJ BISWAS

Dept of Electrical and Computer Engineering
Temple University, Philadelphia, PA19122, USA

e-mail: sbiswas@temple.edu

Abstract

In this paper we consider a class of nonlinear systems driven by relaxed controls and vector measures. We present existence of optimal control policies and develop necessary conditions of optimality whereby one can determine the optimal controls. Further we consider non-convex control problems as special cases where the relaxed controls specialize to switching controls, generalizing the bang-bang principle. We conclude the paper with a numerical example involving the dynamics of a flying object called quadcopter.

Keywords: vector measure, relaxed control, optimization, nonlinear systems, quadcopter.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 49J15, 49J27, 49J30, 49J45, 49J50, 46K15, 49K27, 49K30, 93C15.

REFERENCES

- [1] N.U. Ahmed and S. Wang, *Measure driven nonlinear dynamic systems with applications to optimal impulsive controls*, J. Optim. Theory Appl. **188** (2021) 26–51.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10957-020-01769-9>
- [2] N.U. Ahmed, *Some remarks on the dynamics of impulsive systems in Banach spaces*, Dynamics of Continuous, Discrete and Impulsive Systems, Ser. A, **8** (2001) 261–274.

- [3] J. Diestel and J.J Uhl, Jr., Vector Measures, American Mathematical Society (Providence, Rhode Island, 1977).
<https://doi.org/10.1090/surv/015>
- [4] J. Diestel, Sequences and Series in Banach Spaces (Springer, New York, 1984).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-5200-9>
- [5] N. Dunford and J.T. Schwartz, Linear Operators, Part 1 (Interscience Publishers, Inc., New York, 1958).
- [6] N.U. Ahmed, Dynamic Systems and Control with Applications (World Scientific, New Jersey, London, Singapore, Beijing, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Taipei, Chennai, 2006).
- [7] N.U. Ahmed, *Necessary conditions of optimality for a class of stochastic differential equations on UMD Banach spaces*, Discuss. Math. Diff. Incl., Control and Optim. **38** (2018) 15–38.
<https://doi.org/10.7151/dmdico.1200>

Received 19 June 2021

Accepted 20 September 2021