Report and Financial Statements

31 December 2006

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2006

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS 31 December 2006

President: Professor Y Ohashi

Vice-President: Professor I Torriani

General Secretary and Treasurer: Professor S Lidin

Immediate Past President: Professor W L Duax

Ordinary Members: Professor P M Colman

Professor G R Desiraju Professor C J Gilmore Professor G Heger Professor C Lecomte Professor D Viterbo

Executive Secretary: Mr M H Dacombe

STATEMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES

The Statutes and By-laws of the Union require the Treasurer to exhibit a general statement of the pecuniary affairs of the Union with detailed accounts of the income and expenditure. In preparing these accounts, the Executive Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently:
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume the Union will continue.

These accounts are to be audited by a professional auditor appointed by the Executive Committee.

The Executive Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Union and to ensure that the accounts comply with the Constitution of the Union. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Union and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

By Order of the Executive Committee

Professor S LidinProfessor Y OhashiM H DacombeProfessor S LidinProfessor Y OhashiM H Dacombe

General Secretary and Treasurer President Executive Secretary

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

We have audited the financial statements of the International Union of Crystrallography for the year ended 31 December 2006 which comprise the income and expenditure account, the balance sheet, the cash flow statement, and the related notes 1 to 15. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Union's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 11.1 of the Statutes of the Union. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Union's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Union and the Union's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Executive Committee and auditors

The Executive Committee's responsibilities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) are set out in the Statement of the Executive Committee's Responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant United Kingdom legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

In addition, we report to you if, in our opinion, the Union has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law is not disclosed.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Executive Committee in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Union's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Union's affairs as at 31 December 2006 and of its deficit of income over expenditure for the year then ended.

Deloitte & Touche LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors Manchester

Date: 8 June 2007

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT Year ended 31 December 2006

	N I - 4 -	2006	Swiss F		cs 2005 2005		
Income	Note	2006	2006	2005	2005		
Membership subscriptions			153,000		153,000		
Sales Journals, back numbers and single issues Books Open Access Grant		4,266,721 112,602 85,922		3,850,828 387,435 72,475	4,310,738		
Investment income Income from investments Bank interest Profit on sale of investments	7 8 9	146,333 18,263 10,270	4,465,245	153,116 14,942 27,886	195,944		
Other income Royalties and copyright fees Advertising income		12,139 238,659	174,866 250,798	8,648 240,022	248,670		
TOTAL INCOME			5,043,909		4,908,352		
Expenditure							
Journals Publication costs Editorial expenses Technical editing Subscription administration		960,362 340,726 1,528,058 59,946	2,889,092	878,389 363,937 1,507,842 54,303	2,804,471		
Books Publication costs Editorial expenses Technical editing		29,733 25,441 273,038	328,212	37,316 100,350 142,682	280,348		
Newsletter Publication costs Editorial expenses		125,424 132,427	257,851	93,268 123,573	216,841		
Presidents Fund and other Grants and Young Scientist Support			150,185		113,172		
General Assembly Costs Ewald Prize			3,892		76,189 40,110		
Carried forward			3,629,232		3,531,131		

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (continued) Year ended 31 December 2006

	No4e	2007	Swiss F		2005
	Note	2006	2006	2005	2005
Brought forward			3,629,232		3,531,131
Committee meetings and expenses			65,188		123,345
Publications and journals development General Electronic Publishing Committee/section editors meeting expenses Star/CIF Promotion		2,292 37,350 174,884	851,165	586,402 1,997 40,375 173,082	801,856
Subscriptions paid			9,709		7,382
Visiting professorship programme			1,165		1,750
Administration expenses: General Secretary and Treasurer: Honorarium to Treasurer Audit and accountancy charges Legal and professional fees Travelling expenses Bank charges		10,216 84,971 16,741 18,584 2,307		11,377 72,169 14,549 21,811 2,423	122,329
Executive Secretary's office: Salaries and expenses Travel expenses of IUCr representatives on other bodies Sponsorship of meetings President's secretary IUCr/FIZ agreement Bad debts		348,306 8,829 5,148 (19,030) 7,601	132,819 350,854	358,564 2,459 (17,282) 6,780 (17,061) 23,894	357,354
Depreciation			28,207		53,211
TOTAL EXPENDITURE			5,068,339		4,998,358
Deficit of income over expenditure carried forward			(24,430)		(90,006)

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (continued) Year ended 31 December 2006

			Swiss Francs			
	Note	2006	2006	2005	2005	
Deficit of income over expenditure brought forward			(24,430)		(90,006)	
Movement in market value of investments in year	5		406,310		235,005	
Fluctuation in rates of exchange Trading activities Investment activities		(17,223) 29,013	381,880	12,659 301,432	314,091	
Total recognised gains and losses relating to the year			393,670		459,090	
Opening fund accounts at 1 January			4,710,914		4,251,824	
Closing fund accounts at 31 December			5,104,584		4,710,914	

All the income and expenditure related to continuing activities.

Historic cost results would only differ from above by the profit on sale of investments - see note 9.

Separate Statements of Total Recognised Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Movements in the Fund Account are not given, as the information is incorporated above.

BALANCE SHEET 31 December 2006

			S	wiss Francs	
	Note		2006		2005
FIXED ASSETS Tangible fixed assets	4		52,119		27,077
CURRENT ASSETS Stock			270,364		350,917
Cash at bank and in hand Current accounts Deposit and savings accounts Cash with Union officials		15,437 1,503,441 17,575		50,213 215,339 21,290	
			1,536,453		286,842
Investments at market value Debtors, accrued income and payments	5		4,236,550		3,867,338
in advance Subscriptions due from Adhering Bodies			684,040 57,000		611,534 26,500
Total current assets			6,784,407		5,143,131
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	6		(1,731,942)		(459,294)
NET CURRENT ASSETS			5,052,465		4,683,837
TOTAL FUNDS			5,104,584		4,710,914

The financial statements were approved by the Executive Committee on 11 May 2007.

President Professor Y Ohashi

General Secretary and Treasurer Professor S Lidin

Executive Secretary *M H Dacombe*

CASH FLOW STATEMENT Year ended 31 December 2006

				Swiss Francs		
	Note		2006		2005	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating						
activities (see below)			1,032,498		(317,087)	
Returns on investments						
Interest received	8	18,263		14,942		
Investment income (net of notional						
dividends)	7	146,333		153,116		
Net cash inflow from returns on investments			164,596		168,058	
Investing activities						
Purchase of fixed assets	4	(53,249)		(45,752)		
Purchase of investments	5	(762,418)		(132,344)		
Receipts from sale of investments	9	838,799		471,369		
Net cash inflow from investing activities			23,132		293,273	
Increase in cash	14		1,220,226		144,244	

Reconciliation of Deficit of Income over Expenditure to Net Cash Inflow/(Outflow) from Operating Activities Swiss Francs

		SWISS Francs		
		2006	2005	
Deficit of income over expenditure		(24,430)	(90,006)	
Exchange rate fluctuations attributable				
to operating activities	13	(46,608)	(29,936)	
Interest received	8	(18,263)	(14,942)	
Investment income	7	(146,333)	(153,116)	
Profit on disposal of investments	9	(10,270)	(27,886)	
Depreciation charges		28,207	53,211	
Decrease/(increase) in stock		80,553	(20,053)	
Increase in debtors		(103,006)	(160,517)	
Increase in creditors		1,272,648	126,158	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating			<u> </u>	
activities (see above)		1,032,498	(317,087)	

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted are summarised below. They have all been applied consistently throughout the year and preceding year.

Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, with the exception of investments which are stated at market value, and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards.

Rates of exchange

UNESCO rates of exchange as issued by the ICSU Secretariat are used in the preparation of the financial statements.

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Swiss Francs at the rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the rates ruling at that date.

Profits and losses arising on trading transactions from the fluctuations in rates of exchange during the year are divided between the fund accounts with credit balances in direct proportion to those balances at the closing balance sheet date. All profits and losses arising from exchange rate fluctuations are taken directly to reserves.

Publication costs

Publication, editorial and administrative expenses of publications are charged in the appropriate income and expenditure account as and when incurred.

Stocks

Stocks of International Tables are included at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Stocks of all other publications, including back issues of journals, are not valued for accounts purposes as sales are uncertain.

Expenditure on premises

Expenditure on maintenance of leasehold premises is charged against the appropriate income and expenditure accounts in the year in which it is incurred.

Depreciation

- (i) Office equipment is depreciated on the straight line basis at a rate of 20% per annum.
- (ii) Computer equipment is depreciated on a straight line basis at a rate of 33 1/3% per annum.
- (iii) Leasehold property improvements are depreciated over the term of the lease.

Investment income

Notional dividend income re-invested in accumulation investment funds is treated as income when declared and added to the accumulated cost of investments. Other dividends are recognised on an accruals basis.

Investments

Investments are stated at market value. Changes in market value are taken directly to reserve movements.

Lease costs

Operating lease costs are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straight line basis over the term of the lease. Where reduced rents are payable on property in the earlier years of the lease, the total cost for the period to the first rent review date are spread on a straight line basis, and the appropriate creditor balance is maintained.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Pension Costs

The Union operates a defined contribution pension scheme for its employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the Union. The amount charged to income and expenditure in the year in respect of pensions represents employer's contributions payable in the year. No amounts were due to or from the pension scheme at 31 December 2006 (2005 – same).

2. RATES OF EXCHANGE

The assets of the Union are recorded in the financial statements in Swiss Francs but are held in currencies which are considered to be appropriate to the Union's requirements. Transactions in currencies other than Swiss Francs are converted into Swiss Francs at the rate of exchange ruling on the date of the transaction.

The rates of exchange operative at the balance sheet date compared with the Swiss Franc were as follows:

	2006	2005
Euro	0.6273	0.6489
Pounds Sterling	0.4231	0.4435
US Dollars	0.8264	0.7634

The net assets of the Union at 1 January 2006 (Sw Fr 4,710,914) would have had the value of US \$3,596,312 or £2,089,290 if expressed in those currencies.

At 31 December 2006 the net assets (Sw Fr 5,104,584) would have had the value of US 4,218,428 or £2,159,749 respectively, being an increase of US 622,116 or an increase of £70,459 from the previous year.

3. TAXATION

As an association incorporated in Switzerland, the Union is exempt from Swiss Federal and Geneva Cantonal tax. Under the terms of the United Kingdom/Switzerland Double Taxation Agreement dated 8 December 1977, investment income arising within the United Kingdom under present circumstances will not be subject to United Kingdom tax. Other investment income received from countries with which Switzerland has a Double Taxation Agreement is exempt from tax.

4. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Leasehold property improvements Sw Fr	Computer and Office Equipment Sw Fr	Total Sw Fr
Cost			
As at 1 January 2006	102,987	568,608	671,595
Additions		53,249	53,249
As at 31 December 2006	102,987	621,857	724,844
Accumulated depreciation			
As at 1 January 2006	102,987	541,531	644,518
Charge for the year		28,207	28,207
As at 31 December 2006	102,987	569,738	672,725
Net book value			
31 December 2006	<u>-</u>	52,119	52,119
31 December 2005		27,077	27,077

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

5. INVESTMENTS

	Holding at Market value 01 01 06	Additions during the year	Notional Dividends	Disposals/ Redemption During the year	Fluctuations in rates of exchange	Sv Increase/ (decrease) in market value	viss Francs Holding at market value 31 12 06	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 06	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 05
Held by Merrill Lynch		•		•	J				
<u>GNM P169332 – 2016 (US\$)</u>	1 154			(201)	(75)	(0)	770	704	1.020
602 Units	1,154	-	-	(291)	(75)	(9)	779	704	1,030
<u>Haussmann Holdings (US\$)</u> - Units	261,902			(261,902)					92,103
Global Allocation Portfolio	201,902	-	-	(201,902)	-	-	-	-	92,103
Class O (US\$) 2,740 Units	111,882	_	_	_	(8,541)	14,754	118,095	34,467	37,315
MLBS SP PF EU EQ (US) B	111,002				(0,5 11)	11,751	110,000	31,107	37,313
3,292 Units	176,641	-	-	-	(13,484)	51,544	214,701	121,676	131,732
Sector SPDR Energy									
2075 units	136,755	-	-	-	(10,439)	20,889	147,205	58,500	63,335
M L Asian Dragon									
2,600 units	63,522	-	-	-	(4,849)	16,296	74,969	37,689	40,804
Janus Global Life Sciences Fund	57.260				(4.271)	(2.290)	50.500	57.240	62 000
4,700 Units Janus US Venture Fund	57,260	-	-	-	(4,371)	(2,389)	50,500	57,349	62,089
4,800 Units	51,939	_	_	_	(3,965)	12,894	60,868	60,195	65,170
Cisco Systems Inc	31,737				(3,703)	12,074	00,000	00,175	05,170
1,700 Units	38,126	-	-	-	(2,910)	21,002	56,218	67,490	73,068
Consults Portfolios					,				
850-07U78 formerly 1CA-07M16	206,429	77,487	-	(64,910)	(16,326)	26,070	228,750	164,199	164,767
850-07U80 formerly 1CA-07M52	259,280	80,122	-	(66,239)	(20,008)	44,830	297,985	245,060	250,516
Carried forward	1,364,890	157,609		(393,342)	(84,968)	205,881	1,250,070	847,329	981,929

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

5. INVESTMENTS (continued)

	Holding at Market value 01 01 06	Additions during the year	Notional Dividends	Disposals/ Redemption During the year	Fluctuations in rates of exchange	Increase/ (decrease) in market value	viss Francs Holding at market value 31 12 06	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 06	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 05
Brought forward	1,364,890	157,609	-	(393,342)	(84,968)	205,881	1,250,070	847,329	981,929
Permal Emerging Markets 37 units Permal Investment 23 units	-	133,764 130,866	-	-	(10,211) (9,990)		138,059 128,297	123,553 120,876	-
Held by Close Asset Management Jersey Ltd Close Finsbury International Foundation Funds Ltd Sterling Income Bond Fund 34,116 participating shares Sterling Bond and Equity Fund 203,484 Participating shares	808,082 1,694,366 3,867,338	340,179	- - -	(435,187) - (828,529)	38,298 95,885 29,014	(23,381) 201,882 406,310	387,812 2,332,312 4,236,550	426,512 2,088,789 3,527,059	838,187 1,578,313 3,398,429

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

7.

6. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Swiss F1 2006	rancs 2005
Creditors and accruals Payroll creditor including tax and social security	1,668,208 63,734	398,295 60,999
	1,731,942	459,294
INVESTMENT INCOME		
	Swiss Fr	rancs
	2006	2005
GNM P169332 – 2016 Haussmann Holdings Sector SPDR Energy Citigroup Close Finsbury International Ltd Sterling Income Bond Fund Close Finsbury International Ltd Sterling Bond and Equity Fund Consults Portfolios 850-07U78 850-07U80	315 1,893 48,594 86,059 3,594 5,878 146,333	128 259 1,207 7,909 57,420 77,377 3,319 5,497
Allocated to: President's Fund Publication and Journals Development Fund Research and Education Fund Ewald Fund Balance left in General Fund	2,196 17,325 20,246 12,803 93,763	1,866 16,584 19,717 11,479 103,470

146,333

153,116

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

8. BANK INTEREST

	Swiss Francs 2006		2005
National Westminster Bank Plc			
Manchester Business Reserve Account	14,216	13,329	
Manchester Capital Reserve Account	2	2	
Manuill Lynah	14,2	218	13,331
Merrill Lynch CMA Account	4,0	045	1,611
	18,2	263	14,942

9. PROFIT ON DISPOSAL/REDEMPTION OF INVESTMENTS

	Swiss Fr	Swiss Francs	
	2006	2005	
Proceeds Book value	838,799 (828,529)	471,369 (443,483)	
Profit	10,270	27,886	

Book value represents market value at 1 January 2006 or cost if acquired after that date.

The profit on disposal based on historic cost was Swiss Francs 163,888 (2005 – profit Sw Fr 19,283). Therefore historic cost results would be as follows:

	Swiss Francs	
	2006	2005
Surplus/(deficit) of income over expenditure	109,098	(98,609)

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

10. INFORMATION REGARDING EMPLOYEES

	2006 No.	2005 No.
Average number of persons employed during the year	23	22
	Pounds S 2006	sterling 2005
Staff costs incurred during the year in respect of these employees were:	2000	2003
Salaries	830,273	797,546
Social security	92,001	88,408
Pension	146,996	142,653
Total staff costs	1,069,270	1,028,607
	Swiss Francs	
	2006	2005
Total staff costs	2,467,191	2,309,624

11. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 December, the Union was committed to making the following payments during the next year in respect of operating leases.

	Swiss Francs			
	Land & buildings 2006	Other 2006	Land & buildings 2005	Other 2005
Leases which expire:				
Within one year	-	-	9,770	1,813
Within one to two years	-	-	-	-
Within two to five years	98,076	-	25,929	-
	98,076		35,699	1,813

12. SPONSORSHIP & OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 December 2006 the Union had authorised, but not contracted for, sponsorship grants of Swiss Francs 121,605 (2005– Sw Fr 88,425).

At 31 December 2006 the Union had authorised, but not contracted for, a new CIF software agreement of nil Swiss Francs (2005 – Sw Fr 16,497).

At 31 December 2006 the Union had contracted for but not provided in the financial statements, computer equipment of nil Swiss Francs (2005 – Sw Fr 23,373).

In 1997, an agreement was made between the Union and the providers of the newsletter that a cap of US\$ 50,000 per annum was to apply to funding. Any difference between the funds provided and this cap is eligible to be drawn down to meet future cost increases, provide staff rewards or to cover uncertainty concerning advertising income. As at 31 December 2006, the potential liability amounted to US\$ 137,500 (2005 – US\$ 150,000).

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2006

13. EXCHANGE RATE FLUCTUATIONS ATTRIBUTABLE TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Swiss Francs	
	2006	2005
Total fluctuations in exchange rates Adjustments for exchange differences attributable to:	11,790	314,091
Investments (note 5)	(29,014)	(301,432)
Cash and bank balances	(29,384)	(42,595)
	(46,608)	(29,936)

14. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN CASH DURING THE YEAR

	Swiss F	rancs	Swiss Fr	ancs
	2006	2006	2005	2005
Balance at 1 January		286,842		100,003
Net cash inflow	1,220,226		144,244	
Fluctuations in rates of exchange				
on cash and bank balances	29,385		42,595	
		1,249,611		186,839
Balance at 31 December		1,536,453		286,842

15. ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AS SHOWN IN THE BALANCE SHEET

	Swiss Francs			
	2006	2005	Change 2006	Change 2005
Cash at bank and in hand	1,536,453	286,842	1,249,611	186,839