Report and Financial Statements

31 December 2005

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2005

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS 31 December 2005

President: Professor Y Ohashi (appointed 28 August 2005)

Vice-President: Professor I Torriani (appointed 28 August 2005)

General Secretary and Treasurer: Professor S Lidin (appointed 28 August 2005)

Immediate Past President: Professor W L Duax (appointed 28 August 2005)

Ordinary Members: Professor P M Colman (appointed 28 August 2005)

Professor G R Desiraju (appointed 28 August 2005) Professor C J Gilmore (appointed 28 August 2005)

Professor G Heger

Professor C Lecomte (appointed 28 August 2005)

Professor D Viterbo

Executive Secretary: Mr M H Dacombe

STATEMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES

The Statutes and By-laws of the Union require the Treasurer to exhibit a general statement of the pecuniary affairs of the Union with detailed accounts of the income and expenditure. In preparing these accounts, the Executive Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently:
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume the Union will continue.

These accounts are to be audited by a professional auditor appointed by the Executive Committee.

The Executive Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Union and to ensure that the accounts comply with the Constitution of the Union. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Union and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

By Order of the Executive Committee

Professor S LidinProfessor Y OhashiM H DacombeProfessor S LidinProfessor Y OhashiM H DacombeGeneral Secretary & TreasurerPresidentExecutive Secretary

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

We have audited the financial statements of the International Union of Crystrallography for the year ended 31 December 2005 which comprise the profit and loss account, the balance sheet, the cash flow statement, and the related notes 1 to 15. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Union's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 11.1 of the Statutes of the Union. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Union's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Union and the Union's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Executive Committee and auditors

As described in the statement of the Executive Committee's responsibilities, the Executive Committee is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant United Kingdom legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Union has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Executive Committee in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Union's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion:

• the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Union's affairs as at 31 December 2005 and of its profit for the year then ended.

Deloitte & Touche LLP

Deloitte & Touche LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Manchester

Date: 20 June 2006

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT Year ended 31 December 2005

		Swiss Francs			
_	Note	2005	2005	2004	2004
Income					
Membership subscriptions			153,000		142,246
Sales Journals, back numbers and single issues Books Open Access Grant		3,850,828 387,435 72,475	4,310,738	3,731,939 345,896 75,912	4,153,747
Investment income Income from investments Bank interest Profit on sale of investments	7 8 9	153,116 14,942 27,886	195,944	146,554 14,897 21,019	182,470
Other income Royalties and copyright fees Advertising income		8,648 240,022	248,670	8,340 263,792	272,132
TOTAL INCOME			4,908,352		4,750,595
Expenditure					
Journals Publication costs Editorial expenses Technical editing Subscription administration		878,389 363,937 1,507,842 54,303	2,804,471	892,027 246,123 1,481,533 50,841	2,670,524
Books Publication costs Editorial expenses Technical editing		37,316 100,350 142,682	280,348	62,527 90,394 57,776	210,697
Newsletter Publication costs Editorial expenses		93,268 123,573	216,841	147,522 82,199	229,721
Presidents Fund and other Grants and Young Scientist Support			113,172		130,618
General Assembly Costs Ewald Prize			76,189 40,110		19,589 743
Carried forward			3,531,131		3,261,892

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (continued) Year ended 31 December 2005

Tour chaca of December 2000			Swiss F	rancs	
	Note	2005	2005	2004	2004
Brought forward			3,531,131		3,261,892
Committee meetings and expenses			123,345		39,907
Publications and journals development General Electronic Publishing Committee/section editors meeting expenses Star/CIF Promotion		586,402 1,997 40,375 173,082	801,856	561,216 810 57,243 156,759	776,028
Subscriptions paid			7,382		8,968
Visiting professorship programme			1,750		-
Administration expenses: General Secretary and Treasurer: Honorarium to Treasurer Audit and accountancy charges Legal and professional fees Travelling expenses Bank charges		11,377 72,169 14,549 21,811 2,423	122,329	9,509 67,610 10,774 18,981 1,882	108,756
Executive Secretary's office: Salaries and expenses Travel expenses of IUCr representatives on other bodies Commission expenses Sponsorship of meetings President's secretary IUCr/FIZ agreement Bad debts		358,564 2,459 (17,282) 6,780 (17,061) 23,894	357,354	350,500 6,437 8,928 13,923 9,820 (14,492)	375,116
Depreciation			53,211		63,307
TOTAL EXPENDITURE			4,998,358		4,633,974
(Deficit)/surplus of income over expenditure			(90,006)		116,621

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT (continued) Year ended 31 December 2005

		Swiss Francs			
	Note	2005	2005	2004	2004
(Deficit)/surplus of income over expenditure brought forward			(90,006)		116,621
Movement in market value of investments in year	5		235,005		31,190
Fluctuation in rates of exchange Trading activities Investment activities		12,659 301,432	314,091	(37,909) (260,745)	147,811 (298,654)
Total recognised gains and losses relating to the year			459,090		(150,843)
Opening fund accounts at 1 January			4,251,824		4,402,667
Closing fund accounts at 31 December			4,710,914		4,251,824

All the income and expenditure related to continuing activities.

Historic cost results would only differ from above by the profit on sale of investments - see note 9.

Separate Statements of Total Recognised Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Movements in Fund Account are not given, as the information is incorporated in the above.

BALANCE SHEET 31 December 2005

				Swiss Francs	
	Note		2005		2004
FIXED ASSETS Tangible fixed assets	4		27,077		34,536
CURRENT ASSETS Stock Cash at bank and in hand Current accounts Deposit and savings accounts Cash with Union officials		50,213 215,339 21,290	350,917	3,620 78,571 17,812	330,864
			286,842		100,003
Investments at market value Debtors, accrued income and payments	5		3,867,338		3,642,040
in advance			611,534		450,032
Subscriptions due from Adhering Bodies			26,500		27,485
Total current assets			5,143,131		4,550,424
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	6		(459,294))	(333,136)
NET CURRENT ASSETS			4,683,837		4,217,288
TOTAL FUNDS			4,710,914		4,251,824

The financial statements were approved by the Executive Committee on 6 June 2006.

President: Professor Y Ohashi

Professor Y Ohashi

General Secretary and Treasurer: Professor S Lidin

Professor S Lidin

Executive Secretary: M H Dacombe

M H Dacombe

CASH FLOW STATEMENT Year ended 31 December 2005

			S		
	Note		2005		2004
Net cash outflow from operating activities					
(see below)			(317,087)		(1,769,122)
Returns on investments					
Interest received		14,942		14,897	
Investment income (net of notional dividends)		153,116		146,554	
dividends)				140,334	
Net cash inflow from returns on investments			168,058		161,451
Investing activities					
Purchase of fixed assets	4	(45,752)		(54,456)	
Purchase of investments	5	(132,344)		(331,693)	
Receipts from sale of investments	9	471,369		362,856	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing					
activities			293,273		(23,293)
Increase/(decrease) in cash	14		144,244		(1,630,964)

Reconciliation of Deficit of Income over Expenditure to Net Cash Outflow from Operating Activities Swiss Francs

		Swiss F	rancs
		2005	2004
(Deficit)/surplus of income over expenditure		(90,006)	116,621
Exchange rate fluctuations attributable			
to operating activities	13	(29,936)	(22,175)
Interest received	8	(14,942)	(14,897)
Investment income	7	(153,116)	(146,554)
Profit on disposal of investments	9	(27,886)	(21,019)
Depreciation charges		53,211	63,307
Increase in stock		(20,053)	(66,984)
Increase in debtors		(160,517)	(281,580)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors		126,158	(1,395,841)
Net cash outflow from operating activities			
(see above)		(317,087)	(1,769,122)

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, with the exception of investments which are stated at market value, and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards. The particular accounting policies adopted are described below.

Rates of exchange

UNESCO rates of exchange as issued by the ICSU Secretariat are used in the preparation of the financial statements.

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Swiss Francs at the rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the rates ruling at that date.

Profits and losses arising on trading transactions from the fluctuations in rates of exchange during the year are divided between the fund accounts with credit balances in direct proportion to those balances at the closing balance sheet date. Profits and losses on investments are allocated to the general fund. All profits and losses arising from exchange rate fluctuations are taken directly to reserves.

Publication costs

Publication, editorial and administrative expenses of publications are charged in the appropriate income and expenditure account as and when incurred.

Stocks

Stocks of International Tables are included at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Stocks of all other publications, including back issues of journals, are not valued for accounts purposes as sales are uncertain.

Expenditure on premises

Expenditure on maintenance of leasehold premises is charged against the appropriate income and expenditure accounts in the year in which it is incurred.

Depreciation

- (i) Office equipment is depreciated on the straight line basis at a rate of 20% per annum.
- (ii) Computer equipment is depreciated on a straight line basis at a rate of 33 1/3% per annum.
- (iii) Leasehold property improvements are depreciated over the term of the lease.

Investment income

Notional dividend income re-invested in accumulation investment funds is treated as income when declared and added to the accumulated cost of investments. Other dividends are recognised on an accruals basis.

Investments

Investments are stated at market value. Changes in market value are taken directly to reserve movements in the General Fund.

Lease costs

Operating lease costs are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straight line basis over the term of the lease. Where reduced rents are payable on property in the earlier years of the lease, the total cost for the period to the first rent review date are spread on a straight line basis, and the appropriate creditor balance is maintained.

Pension Costs

The Union operates a defined contribution pension scheme for its employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the Union. The amount charged to income and expenditure in the year in respect of pensions represents employer's contributions payable in the year. No amounts were due to or from the pension scheme at 31 December 2005 (2004 – same).

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

2. RATES OF EXCHANGE

The assets of the Union are recorded in the financial statements in Swiss Francs but are held in currencies which are considered to be appropriate to the Union's requirements. Transactions in currencies other than Swiss Francs are converted into Swiss Francs at the rate of exchange ruling on the date of the transaction.

The rates of exchange operative at the balance sheet date compared with the Swiss Franc were as follows:

	2005	2004
Euro	0.6489	0.6614
Danish Crowns	4.8397	4.9211
Pounds Sterling	0.4435	0.4649
US Dollars	0.7634	0.8772

The net assets of the Union at 1 January 2005 (Sw Fr 4,251,824) would have had the value of US \$3,729,700 or £1,976,673 if expressed in those currencies.

At 31 December 2005 the net assets (Sw Fr 4,710,914) would have had the value of US \$3,596,312 or £2,089,290 respectively, being a decrease of US \$133,388 or an increase of £112,617 from the previous year.

3. TAXATION

As an association incorporated in Switzerland, the Union is exempt from Swiss Federal and Geneva Cantonal tax. Under the terms of the United Kingdom/Switzerland Double Taxation Agreement dated 8 December 1977, investment income arising within the United Kingdom under present circumstances will not be subject to United Kingdom tax.

Other investment income received from countries with which Switzerland has a Double Taxation Agreement is exempt from tax.

4. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Leasehold property improvements Sw Fr	Computer and Office Equipment Sw Fr	Total Sw Fr
Cost	5W 11	5W 11	50 11
As at 1 January 2005	102,987	522,856	625,843
Additions		45,752	45,752
As at 31 December 2005	102,987	568,608	671,595
Accumulated depreciation			
As at 1 January 2005	95,029	496,278	591,307
Charge for the year	7,958	45,253	53,211
As at 31 December 2005	102,987	541,531	644,518
Net book value			
31 December 2005	<u>-</u> _	27,077	27,077
31 December 2004	7,958	26,578	34,536
			

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

5. INVESTMENTS

		Swiss Francs							
	Holding at Market value 01 01 05	Additions during the vear	Notional Dividends	Disposals/ Redemption During the vear	Fluctuations in rates of exchange	Increase/ (decrease) in market value	Holding at market value 31 12 05	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 05	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 04
Held by Merrill Lynch		•		•	J				
GNM P169332 – 2016 (US\$)	1,093	-	-	(59)	159	(39)	1,154	1,030	944
814 Units									
Haussmann Holdings (US\$)	202,854	-	-	-	30,250	28,798	261,902	92,103	80,151
102 Units									
Global Allocation Portfolio	89,772	-	-	-	13,387	8,723	111,882	37,315	32,473
<u>Class O (US\$)</u> 2,740 Units									
MLBS SP PF EU EQ (US) B	141,445	-	-	-	21,093	14,103	176,641	131,732	114,637
3,292 Units	05.015				12.012	20.020	12675	62.225	55 11c
Sector SPDR Energy	85,915	-	-	-	12,812	38,028	136,755	63,335	55,116
2075 units	46 902				6.070	0.741	62.522	40.904	25 500
M L Asian Dragon 2,600 units	46,802	-	-	-	6,979	9,741	63,522	40,804	35,509
Janus Global Life Sciences Fund	45,811				6,831	4,618	57,260	62,089	54,031
4,700 Units	45,611	_	_	_	0,031	4,010	37,200	02,009	34,031
Janus US Venture Fund	43,176	_	_	_	6,436	2,327	51,939	65,170	56,713
4,800 Units	.5,170				0,.00	_,=	01,505	35,173	00,710
Cisco Systems Inc	37,442	_	_	_	5,583	(4,899)	38,126	73,068	63,586
1,700 Units	,				- ,	(, /	,	, , , , , ,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Consults Portfolios									
850-07U78 formerly 1CA-07M16	171,372	60,315	-	(50,938)	26,071	(391)	206,429	164,767	134,777
850-07U80 formerly 1CA-07M52	220,100	72,029		(49,287)	33,823	(17,385)	259,280	250,516	197,345
Carried forward	1,085,782	132,344	-	(100,284)	163,424	83,624	1,364,890	981,929	825,282

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

5. INVESTMENTS (continued)

						Sv	viss Francs		
	Holding at Market value 01 01 05	Additions during the year	Notional Dividends	Disposals/ Redemption During the year	Fluctuations in rates of exchange	Increase/ (decrease) in market value	Holding at market value 31 12 05	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 05	Holding at revalued cost 31 12 04
Brought forward	1,085,782	132,344	-	(100,284)	163,424	83,624	1,364,890	981,929	825,282
Government Bonds Citigroup Plc - Units	148,914	-	-	(171,120)	22,206	-	-	-	152,932
Held by Close Asset Management Jersey Ltd Close Finsbury International Foundation Funds Ltd									
Sterling Income Bond Fund 70,273 Participating shares	945,968	-	-	(172,079)	45,284	(11,091)	808,082	838,187	967,925
Sterling Bond and Equity Fund 171,569 Participating shares	1,461,376			-	70,518	162,472	1,694,366	1,578,313	1,505,660
	3,642,040	132,344	-	(443,483)	301,432	235,005	3,867,338	3,398,429	3,451,799

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

6. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Swiss Francs		
	2005	2004	
Creditors and accruals	398,295	274,487	
Payroll creditor including tax and social security	60,999	58,649	
	459,294	333,136	
7. INVESTMENT INCOME			
	Swiss Fr	ancs	
	2005	2004	
GNM P169332 – 2016	128	96	
Haussmann Holdings	259	261	
Sector SPDR Energy	1,207	925	
Citigroup	7,909	-	
Close Finsbury International Ltd Sterling Income Bond Fund	57,420	58,360	
Close Finsbury International Ltd Sterling Bond and Equity Fund Consults Portfolios	77,377	78,349	
850-07U78	3,319	3,016	
850-07U80	5,497	5,547	
	153,116	146,554	
Allocated to:			
President's Fund	1,866	2,217	
Publication and Journals Development Fund	16,584	18,671	
Research and Education Fund	19,717	22,225	
Ewald Fund	11,479	12,280	
Balance left in General Fund	103,470	91,161	

153,116

146,554

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

8. BANK INTEREST

		Swiss Francs 2005 2004
National Westminster Bank Plc		
Manchester Business Reserve Account	13,329	13,347
Manchester Capital Reserve Account	2	1,401
		
	13	3,331 14,748
Merrill Lynch		
CMA Account	1	1,611 149
Allocated to General Fund	14	4,942 14,897

9. PROFIT ON DISPOSAL/REDEMPTION OF INVESTMENTS

	Swiss Francs		
	2005	2004	
Proceeds Book value	471,369 (443,483)	362,856 (341,837)	
Profit allocated to General Fund	27,886	21,019	

Book value represents market value at 1 January 2005 or cost if acquired after that date.

The profit on disposal based on historic cost was Swiss Francs 19,283 (2004 - loss Sw Fr 27,271). Therefore historic cost results would be as follows:

	Swiss Francs	
	2005	2004
(Deficit)/surplus of income over expenditure	(98,609)	68,331

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

10. INFORMATION REGARDING EMPLOYEES

	2005 No.	2004 No.
Average number of persons employed during the year	22	22
	Pounds S 2005	terling 2004
Staff costs incurred during the year in respect of these employees were:		
Salaries	797,546	753,005
Social security	88,408	83,022
Pension	142,653	131,173
Total staff costs	1,028,607	967,200
	Swiss F 2005	rancs 2004
Total staff costs	2,309,624	2,200,211

11. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 December the Union was committed to making the following payments during the next year in respect of operating leases.

	Swiss Francs			
	Land & buildings 2005	Other 2005	Land & buildings 2004	Other 2004
Leases which expire: Within one year	9,770	1,813	_	_
Within one to two years	-	-	55,923	2,306
Within two to five years	25,929		24,735	
	35,699	1,813	80,658	2,306

12. SPONSORSHIP & OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 December 2005 the Union had authorised, but not contracted for, sponsorship grants of Swiss Francs 88,425 (2004 – Sw Fr 26,220).

At 31 December 2005 the Union had authorised, but not contracted for, a new CIF software agreement of Swiss Francs 16,497 (2004 – Sw Fr 28,036).

At 31 December 2005 the Union had contracted for but not provided in the financial statements computer equipment of Swiss Francs 23,373 (2004 – Sw Fr nil).

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 2005

13. EXCHANGE RATE FLUCTUATIONS ATTRIBUTABLE TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Swiss F	Swiss Francs		
	2005	2004		
Total fluctuations in exchange rates Adjustments for exchange differences attributable to:	314,091	(298,654)		
Investments (note 5)	(301,432)	260,745		
Cash and bank balances	(42,595)	15,734		
	(29,936)	(22,175)		

14. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN CASH DURING THE YEAR

	Swiss Francs		Swiss Francs	
	2005	2005	2004	2004
Balance at 1 January 2005		100,003		1,746,701
Net cash inflow/(outflow)	144,244		(1,630,964)	
Fluctuations in rates of exchange				
on cash and bank balances	42,595		(15,734)	
		186,839		(1,646,698)
Balance at 31 December 2005		286,842		100,003

15. ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AS SHOWN IN THE BALANCE SHEET

	Swiss Francs			
	2005	2004	Change 2005	Change 2004
Cash at bank and in hand	286,842	100,003	186,839	(1,646,698)