



*Supplement of*

## **Standardization of a geo-referenced fishing data set for the Indian Ocean bigeye tuna, *Thunnus obesus* (1952–2014)**

**Teja A. Wibawa et al.**

*Correspondence to:* Teja A. Wibawa (twibawa@cls.fr)

The copyright of individual parts of the supplement might differ from the CC-BY 3.0 licence.

**Table S1: List of sub-datasets and each threshold used for outliers' routine.**

Sub datasets	Catch unit/effort unit	t value	Nb of records	Detected outliers (%)	Corrected outliers (%)
Japan LL	nb. individual/nb. hooks	3	31,963	3.8	95.1
Taiwan LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	3	24,918	2.0	98.6
Korea LL	nb. individual/nb. hooks	3	6,844	3.7	97.6
Seychelles LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	10	3,246	5.4	94.8
Korea LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	3	2,292	3.2	80.8
China LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	2	1,371	6.6	79.1
Mauritius LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	5	204	5.4	18.2
Thailand LL	tonnes/nb. sets	3	123	1.6	100.0
Thailand LL	tonnes/nb. fishing days	4	100	2.0	100.0
Thailand LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	4	75	4.0	100.0
Maldives LL	tonnes/nb. hooks	3	72	4.2	100.0
Philippine LL	tonnes/nb. fishing days	3	22	0.0	0.0
Australia ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	5	949	3.7	28.6
La Reunion ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	6	946	3.5	63.6
Seychelles ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	4	549	5.3	62.1
South Africa ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	5	440	4.1	16.7
Portugal ELL	tonnes/nb. fishing days	6	177	4.5	75.0
Mayotte ELL	tonnes/nb. fishing days	2	144	0.0	0.0
Mauritius ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	8	139	6.5	22.2
Portugal ELL	tonnes/nb. hooks	10	51	5.9	33.3
Taiwan FLL	tonnes/nb. hooks	4	1,806	5.9	95.3
China FLL	tonnes/nb. hooks	2	110	6.4	14.3
Malaysia FLL	tonnes/nb. hooks	5	55	3.6	0.0
India LLEX	tonnes/nb. hooks	6	41	7.3	66.7
Spain PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	17,586	5.7	97.5
France PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	14,118	5.1	94.5
Seychelles PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	6	8,034	4.3	93.6
NEIPS PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	6	4,835	4.1	96.0
NEISU PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	5	1,721	4.8	87.8
Spain PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	9	1,140	4.9	83.9
Japan PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	4	973	5.7	81.8
Japan PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. days at sea	8	548	4.2	91.3
Korea PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. sets	4	356	3.9	57.1
Thailand PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	6	231	5.2	91.7
Japan PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. sets	5	187	2.7	80.0
Mauritius PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	144	3.5	40.0
Thailand PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. sets	6	130	5.4	71.4
Soviet PS (LS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	4	104	4.8	100.0
France PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	4,025	4.6	82.4
Spain PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	3,355	3.8	64.8
Japan PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. days at sea	5	2,288	5.2	98.3
Seychelles PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	977	5.1	38
NEIPS PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	5	787	4.7	35.1
Mauritius PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	4	568	5.5	61.3
NEISU PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	6	502	4.8	87.5
Spain PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	6	179	2.2	75.0
Thailand PS (MIX)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	12	13	0.0	0.0
France PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	10	2,587	4.4	74.3
Spain PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	9	2,259	4.9	57.3
NEIPS PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	9	1,365	4.9	61.2
Seychelles PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	9	1,121	4.7	34.0

Sub datasets	Catch unit/effort unit	t value	Nb of records	Detected outliers (%)	Corrected outliers (%)
Spain PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	14	265	3.8	60.0
NEISU PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	6	61	4.9	0.0
Thailand PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing days	5	37	5.4	100.0
Japan PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. days at sea	8	32	6.2	50.0
Mauritius PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. fishing hours	10	20	5.0	0.0
Korea PS (FS)	tonnes/nb. sets	5	7	0.0	0.0
Indonesia PSS	tonnes/nb. trips	2	75	0.0	0.0
Taiwan GILL	tonnes/nb. net-days	11	6,573	4.9	80.0
Sri Lanka GL	tonnes/nb. trips	7	2,178	5.5	34.5
La Reunion HATTR	tonnes/nb. hooks	4	575	4.3	0.0
La Reunion HATTR	tonnes/nb. boats	2	500	5.0	0.0
Sri Lanka UNCL	tonnes/nb. trips	29	469	5.3	0.0
Maldives LLCO	tonnes/nb. hooks	2	422	7.3	100.0
Maldives LLCO	tonnes/nb. fishing days	2	175	5.7	100.0
Maldives BB	tonnes/nb. fishing days	114	117	5.1	83.3
Australia BB	tonnes/nb. days at sea	2	4	0.0	0.0
Maldives HAND	tonnes/nb. fishing days	9	83	4.8	100.0
South Africa SPOR	tonnes/nb. days at sea	2	50	0.0	0.0
Indonesia TROL	tonnes/nb. trips	2	30	0.0	0.0

**Table S2: Inputs and outputs of effort standardization procedure.**

Fleet, effort unit, period	Range of raw effort	Range of ratio	Range of converted effort	Range of reference effort	Reference fleet, effort unit, period
Portuguese-ELL, nb. fishing days (2006,2007,2013,2014)	1-1,772	0.000006-0.004	267-3,233,350	1,005-104,640	Portuguese -ELL, nb.hooks (2008, 2010, 2011)
Mayotte-ELL, nb. fishing days (2005)	0.2-1.3	0.00007-0.002-	142-17,721	1,005-104,640	Portuguese -ELL, nb.hooks (2008, 2010, 2011)
Thailand-LL, nb. fishing days (2013-2014)	1-42	0.00003-0.0009	1,002-913,935	2,800-82,039	Thailand-LL, nb. hooks (2011)
Thailand-LL, nb. sets (2007,2008)	0.02-40	0.00008-0.003	267-3,233,351	2,800-82,039	Thailand-LL, nb. hooks (2011)
Philippines-LL, nb. fishing days (2014)	19-31	0.00005-0.001	17,200-667,650	2,800-82,039	Thailand-LL, nb. hooks (2011)
Spanish-PS-LS, nb. fishing days, 1984-1990	1-181	0.06-0.16	6.15-1,856	2.9-1,883	Spanish-PS-LS, nb. fishing hours, 1991-2014
Spanish-PS-FS, nb. fishing days (1984-1990)	1-197	0.01-0.4	7.8-4,262	2.8-34,053	Spanish-PS-FS, nb. fishing hours (1991-2014)
Spanish-PS-MIX, nb. fishing days (1984-1990)	2-83	0.01-0.09	25-3,255	6.3-2,506	Spanish-MIX-, nb. fishing hours (1991-2014)
Japanese-PS-LS, nb. days at sea (1989-1999)	1-40	0.69-3.36	0.29-14	1-30	Japanese-PS-LS, nb. fishing days (2000-2010)
Japanese-PS-LS, nb. sets (2011-2014)	1-5	0.44-2.86	0.3-9	1-30	Japanese-PS-LS, nb. fishing days (2000-2010)
Thailand-PS-LS, nb. sets (2009)	1-35.2	0.33-1.43	0.7-44	1-57	Thailand-PS-LS, nb. fishing days (2006)
Maldives-LLCO, nb. fishing days (2013)	1-47	0.00006-0.001	870-403,239	795-389,630	Maldives-LLCO, nb. hooks (2014)
La Reunion-HATR, nb boats (2005,2006)	8.32-10	0.004-0.021	396-2,177	350-1,1150	La Reunion-HATR, nb hooks, (2011,2012)